

Некоторые неопределенные интегралы.

$$1. \int \sin ax \sin bxdx = \frac{\sin(a-b)x}{2(a-b)} - \frac{\sin(a+b)x}{2(a+b)}, \quad |a| \neq |b|$$

$$2. \int \sin ax \cos bxdx = -\frac{\cos(a-b)x}{2(a-b)} - \frac{\cos(a+b)x}{2(a+b)}, \quad |a| \neq |b|$$

$$3. \int \cos ax \cos bxdx = \frac{\sin(a-b)x}{2(a-b)} + \frac{\sin(a+b)x}{2(a+b)}, \quad |a| \neq |b|$$

$$4. \int x \sin bxdx = -\frac{\sin bx}{b^2} - \frac{x}{b} \cos bx$$

$$5. \int x^2 \sin bxdx = \frac{2x}{b^2} \sin bx - \frac{b^2 x^2 - 2}{b^3} \cos bx$$

$$6. \int x^3 \sin bxdx = \frac{3b^2 x^2 - 6}{b^4} \sin bx - \frac{6x - b^2 x^3}{b^3} \cos bx$$

$$7. \int x \sin^2 bxdx = \frac{x^2}{4} - \frac{x}{4b} \sin 2bx - \frac{\cos 2bx}{8b^2}$$

$$8. \int x \cos bxdx = -\frac{\cos bx}{b^2} + \frac{x \sin bx}{b}$$

$$9. \int x^2 \cos bxdx = \frac{2x}{b^2} \cos bx + \frac{b^2 x^2 - 2}{b^3} \sin bx$$

$$10. \int x^2 \cos bxdx = \frac{2x}{b^2} \cos bx + \frac{b^2 x^2 - 2}{b^3} \sin bx$$

$$11. \int x^3 \cos bxdx = \frac{3b^2 x^2 - 6}{b^4} \cos bx + \frac{b^2 x^3 - 6x}{b^3} \sin bx$$

$$12. \int x \cos^2 bxdx = \frac{x^2}{4} + \frac{x}{4b} \sin 2bx + \frac{\cos 2bx}{8b^2}$$

$$13. \int e^{ax} \sin bxdx = \frac{e^{ax}}{a^2 + b^2} (a \sin bx - b \cos bx)$$

$$14. \int e^{ax} \cos bxdx = \frac{e^{ax}}{a^2 + b^2} (a \cos bx + b \sin bx)$$

Некоторые определенные интегралы.

15. Интеграл ошибок $\operatorname{erf}(x) = \frac{2}{\sqrt{\pi}} \int_0^x e^{-\xi^2} d\xi$. $\operatorname{erf}(+\infty) = 1$

16. $\int_0^{+\infty} e^{-\xi^2} d\xi = \frac{\sqrt{\pi}}{2}$.

17. $\int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} e^{-\alpha\xi^2} d\xi = \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{\alpha}}$, $\alpha > 0$

18. $\int_0^{+\infty} e^{-\alpha\xi^2} \cos \beta\xi d\xi = \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{\alpha}} e^{-\frac{\beta^2}{4\alpha}}$, $\alpha > 0$.

19. $\int_0^{+\infty} e^{-\alpha\xi^2} \sin \beta\xi d\xi = \frac{1}{\sqrt{\alpha}} e^{-\frac{\beta^2}{4\alpha}} \int_0^{\frac{\beta}{2\alpha}} e^{-\xi^2} d\xi$, $\alpha > 0$